

ΕN

## STAINING TECHNIQUE







## ZIRCONIA FOR ALL REQUIREMENTS

Zirconia is enjoying great popularity thanks to its impressive technical and optical properties. Its versatility and excellent biocompatibility make the high-performance ceramic the first choice for high-quality restorations with high aesthetic requirements. With the zirconia blanks bearing the Zolid brand name Amann Girrbach provides the correct material for every zirconia-based indication to fabricate restorations with long-term stability and natural aesthetics economically and efficiently.







## AESTHETIC MANAGEMENT AND PROCESSING

The optimum zirconia for an indication is based on very different factors. Aesthetic requirements, position of the restoration intraorally or the prepared tooth shade decisively influence the choice of material. The more accurately the prepared tooth shade and indication are matched the more predictable and aesthetically precise the result can be achieved.

Prepared tooth shade	Translucency	Product		Proc	essing	
			Brush/ immersion technique	Staining technique	Cut-back technique	Build-up technique
Light		Zolid FX Multilayer		0	0	
	SHT	Zolid FX Preshades		0	0	0
	SHT Zolid FX Multilayer Zolid FX Preshades Zolid FX White Zolid FX White Zolid HT+ Preshades Zolid HT+ White Zolid Preshades Zolid Preshades Zolid White	0	0	0	0	
Light-slightly stained		Zolid HT+ Preshades		0	0	0
		Zolid HT+ White	0	0	0	0
	ht Shade Iransidcency Provide the shade Iransidcency Iransidcency Provide the shade Iransidcency Irans	Zolid Preshades		0	0	0
HT	Zolid White	0	0	0	0	
Light-stained/ metal						
	LT	ZI White	0			0
	sHT sht-slightly ained ht-stained/ etal					

			Indica	tion					
Veneer	Inlay	Onlay	Anterior and posterior crown	3-unit bridge (incl. molar region)	Multi-unit bridge	Hybrid abutment	Hybrid abutment crown		
0	0	0	0	0			0		
0	0	0	0	0					
0	0	0	0	0			0		
			0	0	0	0	0		
			0	0	0	0	0		
			0	0	0	0	0		
			0	0	0	0	0		
			0	0	0	0	0		

# RECOMMENDED USE OF AMANN GIRRBACH ZIRCONIUM OXIDE IN RELATION TO PREPARED TOOTH SHADE AND DEGREE OF TRANSLUCENCY





## ACCURATE SHADE RESULTS. FASTETIX AND AESTHETIX - STAINING WITH LIQUIDS MADE EASY

Amann Girrbach provides tailored solutions for customising zirconia restorations before the sintering process with a wide range of colouring solutions and corresponding processing techniques. A wide range of A-D liquids, shade modifiers and aids such as Ceramill Liquid Eye and Ceramill Dimmer ideally complement the portfolio.

The "Fasthetix" and "Aesthetix" staining concepts describe two different approaches for aesthetic, economic customisation of Zolid DNA blanks.

## - FASTHETIX - QUICK-STAINING TECHNIQUE

Efficiency and economy are gaining ever-increasing importance today. The "Fasthetix concept" allows preparing aesthetic restorations with a colour gradient in just a few seconds using only a single "Ceramill Liquid new formula" liquid set. The uncomplicated Fasthetix method provides the perfect introduction to the world of Amann Girrbach zirconium oxides.



\_Highly aesthetic, natural appearance in less than 20 seconds \_A liquid set for ZI White, Zolid White, Zolid HT+ White and Zolid FX White \_High efficiency with guaranteed shade stability

# $^{+}$ AESTHETIX - HIGHLY AESTHETIC CUSTOMISATION

In addition to the dentine liquids specifically developed for each translucency stage and special colour shades for customisation, the "Aesthetix concept" offers mature immersion and brush techniques. Diverse yet clearly designed, "Aesthetix" enables every aesthetic requirement to be met. The result is highly aesthetic restorations that are virtually indistinguishable from natural teeth.



\_Premium aesthetic and highest degree of customisation

- \_Material specific liquids for every type of zirconia and perfect shade match
- \_Shade modifier liquids for even greater customisation



<b>≅zi</b> white									
<b>≋ zolid</b> white									
<b>≈ zolid</b> ht+ white									

**≈zolid** fx white

## ■ FASTHETIX QUICK-STAINING TECHNIQUE

#### FASTHETIX - QUICK-STAINING TECHNIQUE USING CERAMILL LIQUIDS

ZI White, Zolid White, Zolid HT+ White, Zolid FX White



## FASTHETIX

FASTHETIX BASIC

Fill Ceramill Dimmer Liquid in a container. The lightened area can be used as a guide to the filling level.



Immerse the restoration in the Ceramill Dimmer Liquid for approx. 5 seconds (occlusal surface should face downwards). Then dab off the excess liquid.





Mix Ceramill Dimmer Liquid

with a few drops of Ceramill

FASTHETIX ADVANCED

Liquid Eye

Apply Ceramill Dimmer Liquid in the occlusal region to customise the lightness area



Immerse the restoration for 10-60 sec. in the required Ceramill Liquid A-D (immersion times see page 9). Then dab off the excess liquid

SINTERING (see page 14)

FINISHING (see page 15)

## **₩**FASTHETIX QUICK-STAINING TECHNIQUE

### FASTHETIX - SHADE COMBINATION CHART INCLUDING IMMERSION TIMES (BASIC, ADVANCED)

ZI White, Zolid White, Zolid HT+ White, Zolid FX White



#### ZI White, Zolid White

VITA tooth shade	Ceramill Liquids "new formula"	Immersion time
A1	A1	10-20 sec.
A2	A2	10-20 sec.
A3	A3	10-20 sec.
A3.5	A3.5	10-20 sec.
A4	A4	10-20 sec.*
B1	B1	10-20 sec.
B2	B2	10-20 sec.
В3	В3	10-20 sec.
B4	B4	10-20 sec.*
C1	C1	10-20 sec.
C2	C2	10-20 sec.
С3	С3	10-20 sec.
C4	C4	10-20 sec.*
D2	D2	10-20 sec.
D3	D3	10-20 sec.
D4	D4	10-20 sec.*



#### Zolid FX White, Zolid HT+ White

VITA tooth shade	Ceramill Liquids "new formula"	Immersion time*
A1	A2	10-20 sec.
A2	A3	10-20 sec.
A3	A3.5	10-20 sec.
A3.5	A4	10-20 sec.
Α4	A4	45-60 sec.
B1	B2	10-20 sec.
B2	В3	10-20 sec.
В3	B4	10-20 sec.
B4	B4	45-60 sec.
C1	C2	10-20 sec.
C2	С3	10-20 sec.
С3	C4	10-20 sec.
C4	C4	45-60 sec.
D2	D3	10-20 sec.
D3	D4	10-20 sec.
D4	D4	45-60 sec.

\* Double the immersion time for Zolid HT+ White





<b>≋ zi</b> white								
<b>≅ zolid</b> white								
<b>≋ zolid</b> ht+ white								
<b>≅ zolid</b> fx white								

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# TRANSFORMENTING CUSTOMISATION

### AESTHETIX - HIGHLY AESTHETIC CUSTOMISATION USING CERAMILL LIQUIDS

ZI White, Zolid White, Zolid HT+ White, Zolid FX White



### AESTHETIX

AESTHETIX BASIC IMMERSION TECHNIQUE

Immerse the restoration in the corresponding Ceramill Liquid. Mixing ratios and immersions times see page 13



### AESTHETIX ADVANCED BRUSH TECHNIQUE



Incisal regions with shade modifiers, e.g. grey/blue for increased depth effect



Fissures and interdental regions in, e.g. brown/orange for increased chroma

✤ With solid pontics it is recommended to precondition the pontic with dentine shades to avoid differences in shade.



Body regions in A-D Liquids

SINTERING (see page 14)

FINISHING (see page 15)

# TRANSFORMENTING CUSTOMISATION

### AESTHETIX BASIC IMMERSION TECHNIQUE - SHADE COMBINATION CHARTS

MATERIAL		PROCESSING			
Zirconium oxide	Ceramill Liquid	Dentine shade	Framework thickness	Recommended mixing ratio	Immersion time
Zolid FX White	Ceramill Liquid FX	A-D Liquids	Independent of wall thickness	90 % A-D Liquids FX + 10 % Dimmer	10 sec.
Zolid White	Ceramill Liquid "new formula"	A-D Liquids	Independent of wall thickness	75% A-D Liquids "new formula" + 25% Dimmer	10 sec.
Zolid HT+ White	"new formula"		Independent of wall thickness	100% A-D Liquids "new formula"	10 sec.*
ZI White	Ceramill Liquid "new formula"	A-D Liquids	Independent of wall thickness	100% A-D Liquids "new formula"	10 sec.
	Ceramill Liquid CL 1-4	CL1-CL4 Liquids		See instructions for use	See instructions for use

 $\ast$  Doubling the immersion time is recommended for dark shades (A4, B4, C4, D4).

### AESTHETIX ADVANCED - SHADE COMBINATION CHARTS

MATERIAL		PROCESSING				
Zirconium oxide	Ceramill Liquid	Shade modifier and dentine shade	Framework thickness	Recommended mixing ratio	Number of brush applications	
Zolid FX White	Ceramill Liquid FX	Orange		20% orange + 80% Dimmer	Individual (e.g. 1-2x)	
		Grey	Independent of wall	50 % grey + 50 % Dimmer		
		Violet	thickness	100% violet		
		Blue		100 % blue		
		A D Linuida	0.6-0.8mm		3x inside + 3x outside*	
		A-D Liquids	1.1 - 1.2 mm	100 % A-D Liquids FX	5x inside + 5x outside*	

To be observed for Zolid HT+:

Increase the number of brush applications for A-D liquids by 3 or double respectively.

MATERIAL		PROCESSING						
Zirconium oxide	Ceramill Liquid	Shade modifier and dentine shade	Framework thickness	Recommended mixing ratio	Number of brush applications			
Zolid White	Ceramill Liquid "new formula"	Orange	Independent	20% orange + 80% Independent Dimmer				
		Grey	of wall thickness	50% grey + 50% Dimmer	lndividual (e.g. 1-2x)			
		Violet		100% violet				
		A D Liquida	0.6-0.8mm	100% A-D Liquids new	3x inside + 3x outside*			
		A-D Liquids	1.1 - 1.2 mm	formula	5x inside + 5x outside*			

After brush application of shade modifier and dentine shade, it is recommend to re-immerse the entire restoration in a Dimmer/dentine mixture to achieve a homogeneous shade gradient from cervical to incisal. The following concentration can be selected as a guideline: shade homogenising: 40% Zolid FX: 40% A-D Liquid FX + 60% Dimmer Liquid Zolid/Zolid HT+: 30% A-D Liquid, new formula" + 70% Dimmer Liquid

\* If crowns are to be immersed after brush application, apply 1 brush cycle fewer

#### SINTERING OF ZOLID DNA RESTORATIONS

Sintering of zirconia is one of the most important steps in the fabrication of dental restorations. The white body condenses under the influence of high temperatures and the blank achieves its final mechanical (strength) and optical (translucency) properties. The standard, material-protecting sintering temperature of 1450 °C ensures an efficient process. This allows ZI, Zolid, Zolid HT+ or Zolid FX to be sintered together in one furnace.

Optimum results are achieved using Ceramill Therm and Therma S high-temperature furnaces from Amann Girrbach. These are fully matched to the Zolid DNA portfolio and thus achieve the best possible material properties.



Ceramill Therm

Ceramill Therm S

# STAINING TECHNIQUE

**≈ zolid** ht+ preshade**≈ zolid** fx preshade

**≂zolid** preshade

# FINALISING WITH STAINS

#### FINAL CUSTOMATION USING STAINS AND GLAZE PORCELAINS.

The restorations from Zolid DNA blanks can be finalised aesthetically after sintering with the stains and glazing materials of the Ceramill Stain & Glaze kit. Accentuating highlights is sufficient for restorations of white blanks or work made from Zolid HT+ Preshades or Zolid FX Multilayer in the 16 VITA shades infiltrated with liquids. Pre-stained, monochrome restorations in the basic shades made of Zolid Preshades or Zolid FX Preshades are finalised after sintering with the Ceramill Stain & Glaze to achieve the final tooth shade.

## EXEMPLARY STAIN SCHEMA WITH CERAMILL STAINS:



Eggshell/Bleach for cusp tips and marginal ridges for increasing the lightness

Orange for occlusal surfaces and/or cervical regions for a warm depth effect or staining

Brown/Dark Brown in the fissure region for staining

Blue/violet for translucency in the cusp and marginal ridge regions

Dentin shades A-D for the body region

Special colours for the gingiva region also enable fabrication of restorations with gingiva sections



Ceramill Stain & Glaze is a set comprising stains and glaze porcelain for the final aesthetic appearance



Zolid DNA Preshades: Zolid Preshades, Zolid HT+ Preshades and Zolid FX Preshades



# FINALISING WITH STAINS

#### LESS IS MORE! MAXIMUM FLEXIBILITY AND SHADE VARIETY DUE TO INTELLIGENT STAINING CONCEPT

The reason being, that the range of 16 Zolid HT+ Preshade blanks allows achieving all VITA tooth shades with only 7 blanks of base shades (BL, A1, A3, B2, C1, C3, D2) with the Ceramill Stain & Glaze stains by applying a sophisticated stain technique. This results in customised solutions which are both economical and offer unlimited flexibility depending on requirements and needs.

#### 16 FROM 7 - MIXING TABLE FOR ACHIEVING THE 16 VITA SHADES

BL	A1	A3	B2	C1	C3	D2	Basic shade
B1	A2	A3.5	B3	C2	C4	D3	Target shade
		A4	B4			D4	larger slidue

TARGET SHADE	BASIS	1. STAIN FIRING Apply dentin shade	2. STAIN FIRING Apply dentin shade	Apply effect stain
		for the body region	for the body region	for the incisal region
Bleach	Bleach	-	-	Violet + Blue
A1	A1	-	-	Violet + Grey
A2	A1	2/3 Dentin A + 1/3 Yellow	-	Violet + Grey
A3	A3	-	-	Violet + Grey
A3.5	A3	1/2 Dentin A + 1/2 Yellow	-	Violet + Grey
A4	A3	2/3 Dentin A + 1/3 Grey	2/3 Dentin A + 1/3 Grey <sup>1</sup>	Grey
B1	Bleach	1/2 Violet + 1/2 Yellow	1/2 Violet + 1/2 Yellow <sup>1</sup>	Violet + Grey
B2	B2	-	-	Grey
B3	B2	2/3 Orange + 1/3 Grey	2/3 Orange + 1/3 Grey <sup>1</sup>	Violet + Grey
B4	B2	1/3 Dentin C + 1/3 Grey + 1/3 Yellow	1/3 Dentin C + 1/3 Grey + 1/3 Yellow	Grey
C1	C1	-	-	Blue + Grey
C2	C1	1/4 Dentin C + 1/4 Yellow + 1/2 Blue	1/2 Dentin C + 1/2 Yellow	Blue + Grey
С3	C3	-	-	Blue + Grey
C4	C3	1/2 Dentin C + 1/2 Grey	1/2 Dentin C + 1/2 Grey <sup>1</sup>	Blue + Grey
D2	D2	-	-	Grey + Eggshell
D3	D2	1/2 Dentin D + 1/2 Grey	Dentin D cervical region <sup>1</sup>	Grey + Eggshell <sup>2</sup>
D4	D2	2/3 Yellow + 1/3 Grey	2/3 Yellow + 1/3 Grey	Blue + Grey

<sup>1</sup> Depending on the frame thickness, a second stain firing is recommended <sup>2</sup> Apply incisal mixture over half the crown

✤ Tip 1: Prior to applying the stain, wet the surface very thinly with glazing liquid to ensure an even application of the stain.

Tip 2: The intensity of the results can be controlled by mixing the stains with the glazing materials.

# FINALISING WITH STAINS

#### STAIN ASSIGNMENT TABLES FOR ZOLID FX PRESHADES AND ZOLID PRESHADES WITH CERAMILL STAIN & GLAZE

The stain assignment tables show which VITA tooth shades can be achieved with which blanks using the Ceramill stains.



#### Zolid FX Preshade:

	Tooth shade															
Blank shade	Bleach	A1	A2	A3	A3.5	B1	B2	B3	Β4	C1	C2	С3	C4	D1	D2	D3
Zolid FX Preshade Bleach	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zolid FX Preshade A Light	-	•	•	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zolid FX Preshade A medium	-	-	•	•	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zolid FX Preshade B Light	-	-	-	-	-	•	•	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zolid FX Preshade C Light	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	•	0	-	-	-	-
Zolid FX Preshade D Light	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	•	-



#### **Zolid Preshade:**

	Tooth shade							
Blank shade	Bleach	A1	A2	A3	A3.5	B1	B2	В3
Zolid Preshade 0 (Preshade Bleach)	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zolid Preshade 2 (A light)	-	•	•	0	-	-	-	-
Zolid Preshade 3 (A medium)	-	-	•	•	0	-	-	0
Zolid Preshade 1 (B light)	-	0	0	-	-	•	•	-

● Ideal for this shade ○ Shade can be achieved - unsuitable for this shade





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